

Ultrahigh-speed traveling-wave electroabsorption modulator-design and analysis

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Theoretical analysis and numerical calculations are presented for ultrahigh-speed (>50 GHz) traveling-wave electroabsorption modulators (TW-EAM's), including effects of velocity mismatch, impedance mismatch, and microwave attenuation. A quasi-static equivalent circuit model is used to examine the TW-EAM microwave properties, including the effect of photocurrent. Due to the optical propagation loss of the waveguide, the TW-EAM waveguide length for maximum RF link gain is currently limited to 200-300 μm . The discussion indicates that the carrier transit time in the intrinsic layer may not severely limit the TW-EAM bandwidth. Three TW-EAM design approaches are discussed: low-impedance matching; reducing the waveguide capacitance; and distributing the modulation region.

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